## Quantitative Heat Data for Salts

Trial 1	Trial 2	Endothermic Salt	Trial 1	Trial 2
		Mass (g)		
		Moles (mol)		
		Initial temperature (°C)		
		Final temperature (°C)		
		$\Delta T = T_{ m f} - T_{ m i}({ m ^{\circ}C})$		
		$*q_{\mathrm{soln}}$ (J)		
		$q_{ m rxn} \ ({ m J})$		
		$\Delta H$ (kJ/mol salt)		
-		Average $\Delta H$ (kJ/mol salt)		
	Trial 1		Mass (g)  Moles (mol)  Initial temperature (°C)  Final temperature (°C) $\Delta T = T_{\rm f} - T_{\rm i} (^{\circ}{\rm C})$ $*q_{\rm soln} ({\rm J})$ $q_{\rm rxn} ({\rm J})$ $\Delta H ({\rm kJ/mol~salt})$ Average	$\begin{array}{c c} \operatorname{Trial} 1 & \operatorname{Trial} 1 \\ & \operatorname{Mass} \left( \mathrm{g} \right) \\ & \operatorname{Moles} \left( \mathrm{mol} \right) \\ & \operatorname{Initial temperature} \left( ^{\circ} \mathrm{C} \right) \\ & \operatorname{Final temperature} \left( ^{\circ} \mathrm{C} \right) \\ & \Delta T = T_{\mathrm{f}} - T_{\mathrm{i}} (^{\circ} \mathrm{C}) \\ & *q_{\mathrm{soln}} \left( \mathrm{J} \right) \\ & q_{\mathrm{rxn}} \left( \mathrm{J} \right) \\ & \Delta H \left( \mathrm{kJ/mol \ salt} \right) \\ & \operatorname{Average} \\ \Delta H \left( \mathrm{kJ/mol \ salt} \right) \end{array}$

 $<sup>*</sup>q_{\rm soln} = m \times C_{\rm s} \times \Delta T$  where m = mass in grams of water + salt

 $C_{\rm s} = 4.18~{\rm J/g}\cdot{\rm ^{\circ}C},$  the same value as that of water.

Note: For all practical purposes, at constant pressure,  $q=\Delta H$ 

Each group member should show the set-up for one  $q_{\mathrm{soln}}, q_{\mathrm{rxn}},$  and  $\Delta H$  calculation for one Trial.

## ClassData - Exothermic Salts

Exothermic Salt	$egin{array}{c} { m Team} \ \Delta H/{ m mol} \end{array}$	Class Average $\Delta H/\mathrm{mol}$
$ m NaC_2H_3O_2$ Sodium acetate		
CaCl <sub>2</sub> Calcium chloride		

## Class Data - Endothermic Salts tables

Endothermic Salt	$ ext{Team} \ \Delta H/ ext{mol}$	Class Average $\Delta H/\mathrm{mol}$
${ m NH_4NO_3}$ Ammonium nitrate		
KNO <sub>3</sub> Potassium nitrate		